

Seed Tree - Natural Seeding - Return Analysis

Rotation (years)	45
Annual 'Diameter' Growth Maintained after First Thinning (inches)	0.25
Annual Merchantable Height Growth in Feet after First Thinning (Merch. Ht.)	0.55
Acres	100
Seedlings per Acre (natural seeding)	1,000
Mortality between establishment and 1st Thinning	15%
Mortality between thinnings (after 1st Thinning)	10%
Discount and Reinvestment Rate (alternative investment rate)	5.31%
Management Expenses	15%
After thinning dbh increase (inches; smaller trees removed)	0.25
Seedling Cost per Seedling (pickup, storage, & delivery)	NA
Planting Cost per Seedling	NA
Cumulative Reforestation Cost	\$ (120)
Intermediate Treatment Investments	\$ (90)
Regular Thinning Target Basal Area	80
Seed Tree Thinning Target Basal Area	12

Rotation Length: 45
Acres: 100
Rate of Return: 6.3%
Net Present Value: \$ 225

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Teddy Reynolds, BSF, RF, SR

Note: Generally, poor regeneration will result in less than 70% of property being adequately stocked, rendering lower actual returns.

Year	Age	Treatment	Trees	Diameter & Height Growth				Harvest Volumes per Acre					Numbers below do not include appreciation									
				Thinned Trees	Dbh. (inches)	Merch. Ht. (feet)	Logs (16 feet)	Per Tree		Per Acre		Ton Rate	Harvest		Investment		ROR	NPV	NAV			
								CF	Tons	CF	Tons		Per Acre	Total	Per Acre	Total	Per Acre	Per Acre	Per Acre			
45	2004	0	Land																			
45	2004	0	Regeneration Burn																			
45	2004	0	Regeneration Spray	1,000																		
40	2009	5	Final Harvest Seed Trees in previous stand's financial (not part of financial summary in this stand)																			
39	2010	6	Precommercial Thin	538	416																	
26	2023	19	Thinning #1	215	291	8.3	38	2.38	5.6	0.19	1,628	55	\$ 6	\$ 280	\$ 27,979		\$ 87	\$ 105	\$ 1,074			
25	2024	20		215		8.5	39	2.41														
24	2025	21		215		8.8	39	2.44														
23	2026	22		215		9.0	40	2.48														
22	2027	23		215		9.3	40	2.51														
21	2028	24		215		9.5	41	2.55														
20	2029	25		215		9.8	41	2.58														
19	2030	26	Thinning #2	139	68	10.3	42	2.62	13.6	0.46	930	31	\$ 15	\$ 400	\$ 39,970		\$ 81	\$ 104	\$ 1,068			
18	2031	27		139		10.5	42	2.65														
17	2032	28		139		10.8	43	2.68														
16	2033	29		139		11.0	44	2.72														
15	2034	30		139		11.3	44	2.75														
14	2035	31		139		11.5	45	2.79														
13	2036	32		139		11.8	45	2.82														
12	2037	33	Thinning #3	97	38	12.3	46	2.86	20.0	0.67	756	25	\$ 35	\$ 758	\$ 75,795		\$ 100	\$ 137	\$ 1,410			
11	2038	34		97		12.5	46	2.89														
10	2039	35		97		12.8	47	2.93														
9	2040	36		97		13.0	47	2.96														
8	2041	37		97		13.3	48	2.99														
7	2042	38		97		13.5	48	3.03														
6	2043	39		97		13.8	49	3.06														
5	2044	40	Seed Tree Thinning #4	10	78	14.3	50	3.10	32.0	1.08	2,506	84	\$ 42	\$ 3,014	\$ 301,446		\$ 259	\$ 381	\$ 3,904			
4	2045	41	Regeneration Burn in next stand's financial			14.5	50	3.13														
3	2046	42	Regeneration Spray in next stand's financial			14.8	51	3.17														
2	2047	43		10		15.0	51	3.20														
1	2048	44		10		15.3	52	3.23														
0	2049	45	Final Harvest Seed Trees	10	9	15.5	52	3.27	41.0	1.38	369	12	\$ 44	\$ 465	\$ 46,508		\$ 29	\$ 45	\$ 465			
0	2049	45	Land Sale											\$ 400	\$ 40,000		\$ 25	\$ 39	\$ 400			
												Total (without appreciation)		\$ 5,317	\$ 531,698	\$ (610)	\$ (61,000)	\$ 0	\$ 225	\$ 51		
												Rate of Return - ROR (without appreciation*)								6.3%		\$ 36
												Net Present Value - NPV (without appreciation*)								\$ 225		

- Note:
- 1) Cost of land was included in the analysis and sold at the end without appreciation (\$400/acre).
 - 2) Analysis was after costs, without tax treatment, and with no appreciation or inflation added.
 - 3) 15% management expense was removed for administrative costs.
 - 4) Alternative investment rate was based on August 25, 2003 30-Year Treasury Bill rate of 5.31%.
 - 5) ROR = Rate of Return
 - 6) NPV = Net Present Value
 - 7) NAR = Net Annual Value

* Add 5% to include appreciation.

NAV based on 70% stocking success.