

Shelterwood - Natural Seeding - Return Analysis

Rotation Length: 51
Acres: 100
Rate of Return: 6.1%
Net Present Value: \$ 181

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Note: Generally, poor regeneration will result in less than 75% of property being adequately stocked, rendering lower actual returns.

Rotation (years)	51
Annual 'Diameter' Growth Maintained after First Thinning (inches)	0.25
Annual Merchantable Height Growth in Feet after First Thinning (Merch. Ht.)	0.55
Acres	100
Seedlings per Acre (natural seeding)	1,000
Mortality between establishment and 1st Thinning	15%
Mortality between thinnings (after 1st Thinning)	10%
Discount and Reinvestment Rate (alternative investment rate)	5.31%
Management Expenses	15%
After thinning dbh increase (inches; smaller trees removed)	0.25
Seedling Cost per Seedling (pickup, storage, & delivery)	NA
Planting Cost per Seedling	NA
Cumulative Reforestation Cost	\$ (120)
Intermediate Treatment Investments	\$ (90)
Regular Thinning Target Basal Area	80
1st Shelterwood Thinning Basal Area	40
2nd Shelterwood Thinning Basal Area	12

Year	Age	Treatment	Trees	Thinned Trees	Diameter & Height Growth			Harvest Volumes per Acre			Numbers below do not include appreciation								
					Dbh. (inches)	Merch. Ht. (feet)	Logs (16 feet)	Per Tree		Per Acre		Harvest		Investment		ROR	NPV	NAV	
								CF	Tons	CF	Tons	Ton Rate	Per Acre	Total	Per Acre	Total	Per Acre	Per Acre	Per Acre
51	2004	0 Land																	
51	2004	0 Regeneration Burn																	
51	2004	0 Regeneration Spray	1,000																
46	2009	5 Final Harvest Seed Trees in previous stand's financial (not part of financial summary in this stand)																	
45	2010	6 Precommercial Thin	538	416															
31	2024	20 Thinning #1	215	291	8.3	38	2.38	5.6	0.19	1,628	55	\$ 6	\$ 280	\$ 27,979			\$ 86	\$ 99	\$ 1,391
30	2025	21	215		8.5	39	2.41												
29	2026	22	215		8.8	39	2.44												
28	2027	23	215		9.0	40	2.48												
27	2028	24	215		9.3	40	2.51												
26	2029	25	215		9.5	41	2.55												
25	2030	26	215		9.8	41	2.58												
24	2031	27 Thinning #2	139	68	10.3	42	2.62	13.6	0.46	930	31	\$ 15	\$ 400	\$ 39,970			\$ 81	\$ 99	\$ 1,384
23	2032	28	139		10.5	42	2.65												
22	2033	29	139		10.8	43	2.68												
21	2034	30	139		11.0	44	2.72												
20	2035	31	139		11.3	44	2.75												
19	2036	32	139		11.5	45	2.79												
18	2037	33	139		11.8	45	2.82												
17	2038	34 Thinning #3	97	38	12.3	46	2.86	20.0	0.67	756	25	\$ 35	\$ 758	\$ 75,795			\$ 101	\$ 131	\$ 1,827
16	2039	35	97		12.5	46	2.89												
15	2040	36	97		12.8	47	2.93												
14	2041	37	97		13.0	47	2.96												
13	2042	38	97		13.3	48	2.99												
12	2043	39	97		13.5	48	3.03												
11	2044	40	97		13.8	49	3.06												
10	2045	41 1st Shelterwood Thin	36	55	14.3	50	3.10	32.0	1.08	1,757	59	\$ 42	\$ 2,114	\$ 211,359			\$ 186	\$ 253	\$ 3,546
9	2046	42	36		14.5	50	3.13												
8	2047	43	36		14.8	51	3.17												
7	2048	44	36		15.0	51	3.20												
6	2049	45	36		15.3	52	3.23												
5	2050	46 2nd Shelterwood Thin	8	25	15.8	52	3.27	41.0	1.38	1,033	35	\$ 44	\$ 1,302	\$ 130,222			\$ 85	\$ 121	\$ 1,687
4	2051	47 Regeneration Burn in next stand's financial			16.0	53	3.30												
3	2052	48 Regeneration Spray in next stand's financial			16.3	53	3.34												
2	2053	49	8		16.5	54	3.37												
1	2054	50	8		16.8	54	3.41												
0	2055	51 Final Harvest Shelterwood	8	7	16.8	54	3.41	51.0	1.72	367	12	\$ 48	\$ 505	\$ 50,489			\$ 25	\$ 36	\$ 505
0	2055	51 Land Sale																	

Note:

- Cost of land was included in the analysis and sold at the end without appreciation (\$400/acre).
- Analysis was after costs, without tax treatment, and with no appreciation or inflation added.
- 15% management expense was removed for administrative costs.
- Alternative investment rate was based on August 25, 2003 30-Year Treasury Bill rate of 5.31%.
- ROR = Rate of Return
- NPV = Net Present Value
- NAR = Net Annual Value

Total (without appreciation)	\$ 5,758	\$ 575,814	\$ (610)	\$ (61,000)	\$ (0)	\$ 181	\$ 50	
Rate of Return - ROR (without appreciation*)							6.1%	\$ 37
Net Present Value - NPV (without appreciation*)							\$ 181	

* Add 5% to include appreciation.

NAV based on 75% stocking success.